



Causality & Time



Identity & Change

METAPHYSICS

*The Nature
of Reality*

- 7 Did Time Begin With a Bang?**
Raymond Tallis doesn't know at present.
- 10 Time and the Medieval World**
Arnold A. Smith II thinks there's always time to consider eternity.
- 14 Kant on Space**
Pinhas Ben-Zvi thinks Kant was inconsistent in his revolutionary ideas about the nature of space and time.
- 17 Hume, Hobnobs and Metaphysics**
Sally Latham shows how Hume's views on causality really take the biscuit.
- 20 Precognition and Backwards Causation**
Keith Seddon argues that it is logically impossible that future events can cause previous events.
- 24 Killing Time**
Cliff Stagoll on the strange case of John McTaggart, who didn't believe in time.

- 29 Pre-Socratic Ideas About Change and Permanence**
Diana Kendall finds a constant between the pre-Socratic's ideas on change.
- 31 Reality and Stability: From Parmenides to Einstein**
Raymond Tallis wonders how stability has changed.
- 33 What's So Simple About Personal Identity?**
Joshua Farris asks what you find when you find yourself.
- 38 A Question of Identity**
Bob Harrison questions his identity
- 41 A New Look at Personal Identity**
Michael Fox argues that old approaches to the problem don't work.
- 44 Leibniz and the Leaves: Beyond Identity**
Peter Pesic explains why Leibniz thought even leaves were individuals.

3

Knowledge & Perception

- 49 René Descartes and the Origin of Modern Philosophy**
Grant Bartley on the importance of questioning authority.
- 52 Berkeley's Suitcase**
Hugh Hunter unpacks the sources of Berkeley's idealism.
- 56 What's Out There?**
Edward Ingram visits Roboworld.
- 59 Interview with Markus Gabriel**
Anja Steinbauer interviews Markus Gabriel on New Realism.
- 63 You Won't Know the Difference So You Can't Make the Choice**
Robin Beck on the blue pill, and the red pill.
- 66 The Philosophy of Organism**
Peter Sjöstedt-H introduces Whitehead's organic awareness of reality.
- 68 The Simulated Universe**
Brent Silby asks: Is this the real life, or is this just fantasy?
- 72 The Three Holograms**
Nicholas Palisade gets a visit from an Idealist, a Dualist, and a Materialist.

4

God

- 75 What is Metaphysics Anyway?**
Peter Adamson considers Aristotle's original use of the term.
- 77 The Argument From Design**
Nick McDonnell on why God didn't design the world.
- 81 The Ontological Argument and the Sin of Hubris**
Toni Vogel Carey's answer to the most argued-over argument for the existence of God.
- 85 C.S. Lewis, God, and the Problem of Evil**
Antony Flew examines his views on free will and evil.
- 88 On Being a Philosopher and a Christian**
Bob Harrison explains why he's happy to be both.
- 92 What's New About New Atheism?**
Victor Stenger tells us more about this hard approach to religion.

5

Determinism & Free Will

- 97 Free Will Is An Illusion But Freedom Isn't**
Ching Hung-Woo says freedom is compatible with choices being determined.
- 99 Wanted: Schrodinger's Cat Dead or Alive!**
Joy Christian on the bizarre tale of quantum reality.
- 102 Why Buridan's Ass Doesn't Starve**
Michael Hauskeller reasons about free will.
- 104 Kant versus Hume on the Necessary Connection**
Stuart Greenstreet finds that free will and determinism really do go together.
- 108 Human Agency and Natural Necessity**
Antony Flew considers varieties of movement.
- 110 Chaos and an Unpredictable Tomorrow**
Peter Saltzstein finds that Chaos Theory yields unexpected results.